



# 编译技术与编译教学新的发展契机

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2019年11月22日



北京理工大学计算机学院

School of Computer Science and Technology, BIT



# 内容提纲

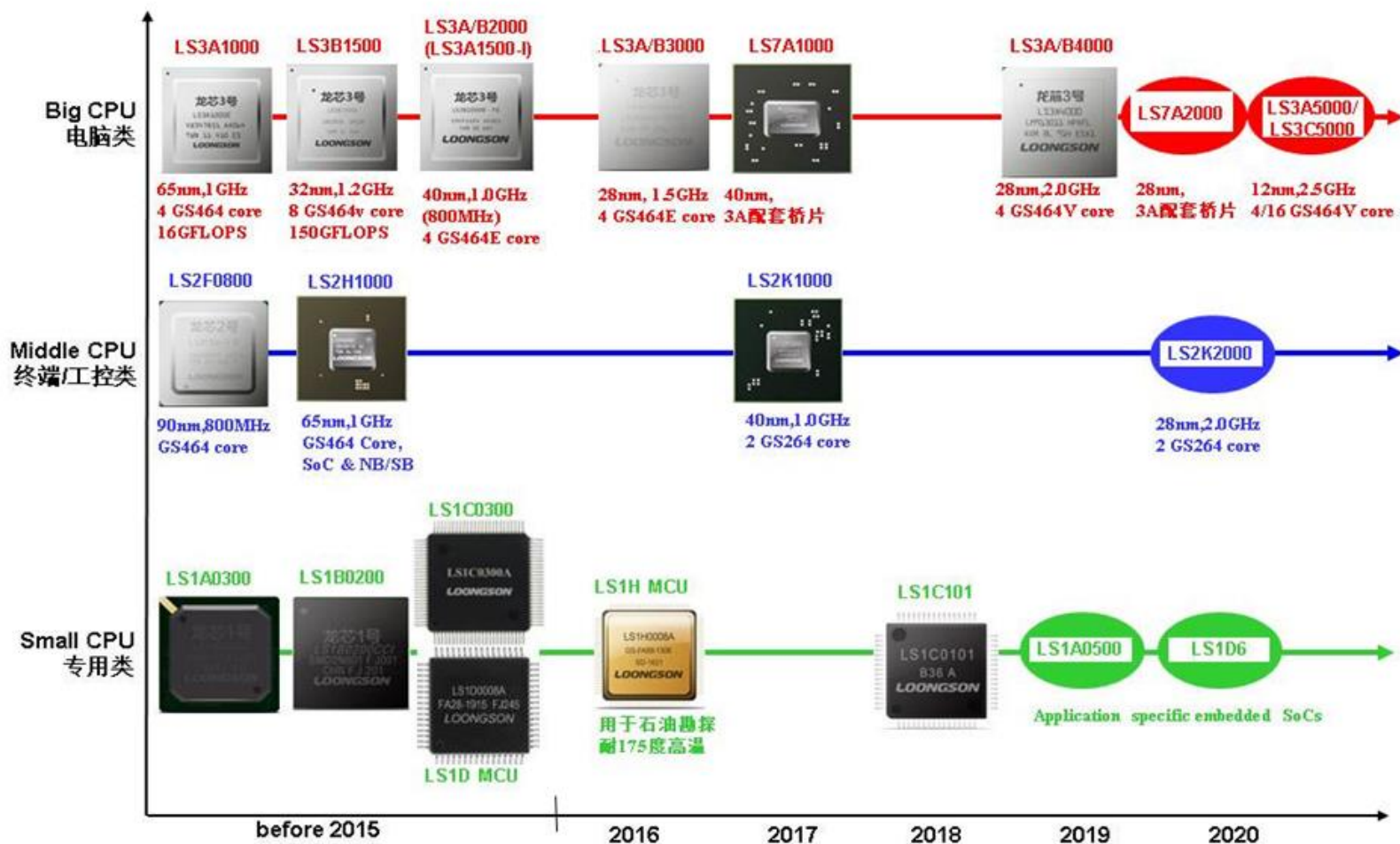
- 国产处理器芯片加速发展
- 华为方舟编译器初露头角
- GraalVM逐步成熟
- 关于编译教学的探究
- 总结





# 国产处理器芯片加速发展

## • 龙芯





# 国产处理器芯片加速发展

- 其他



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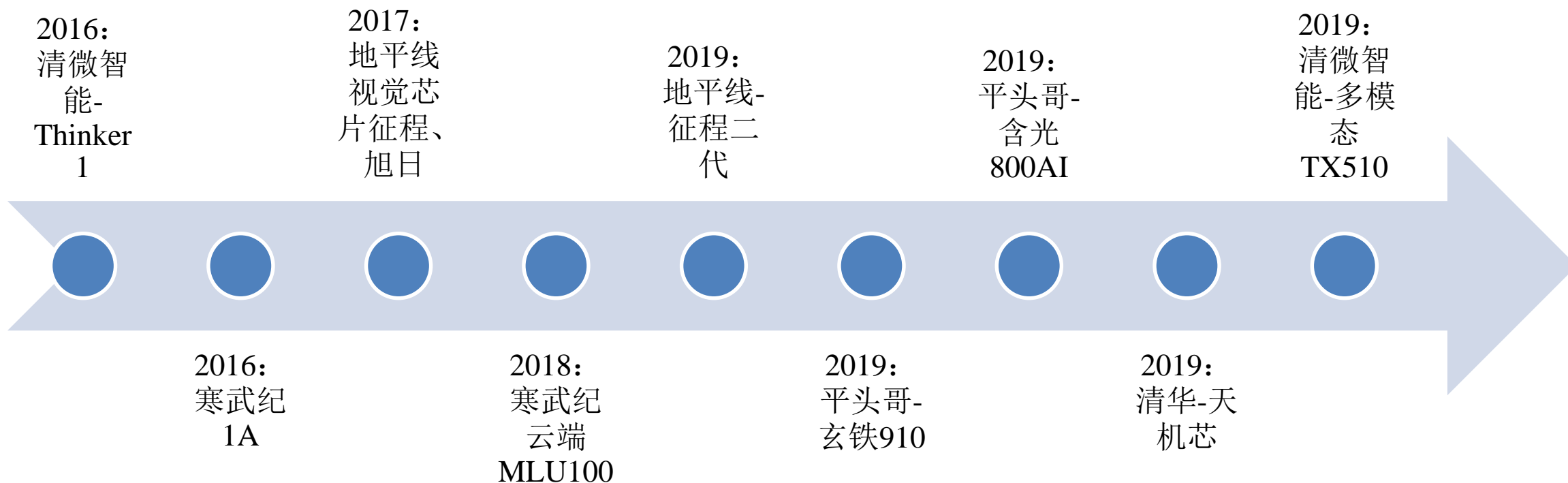
# 国产处理器芯片加速发展

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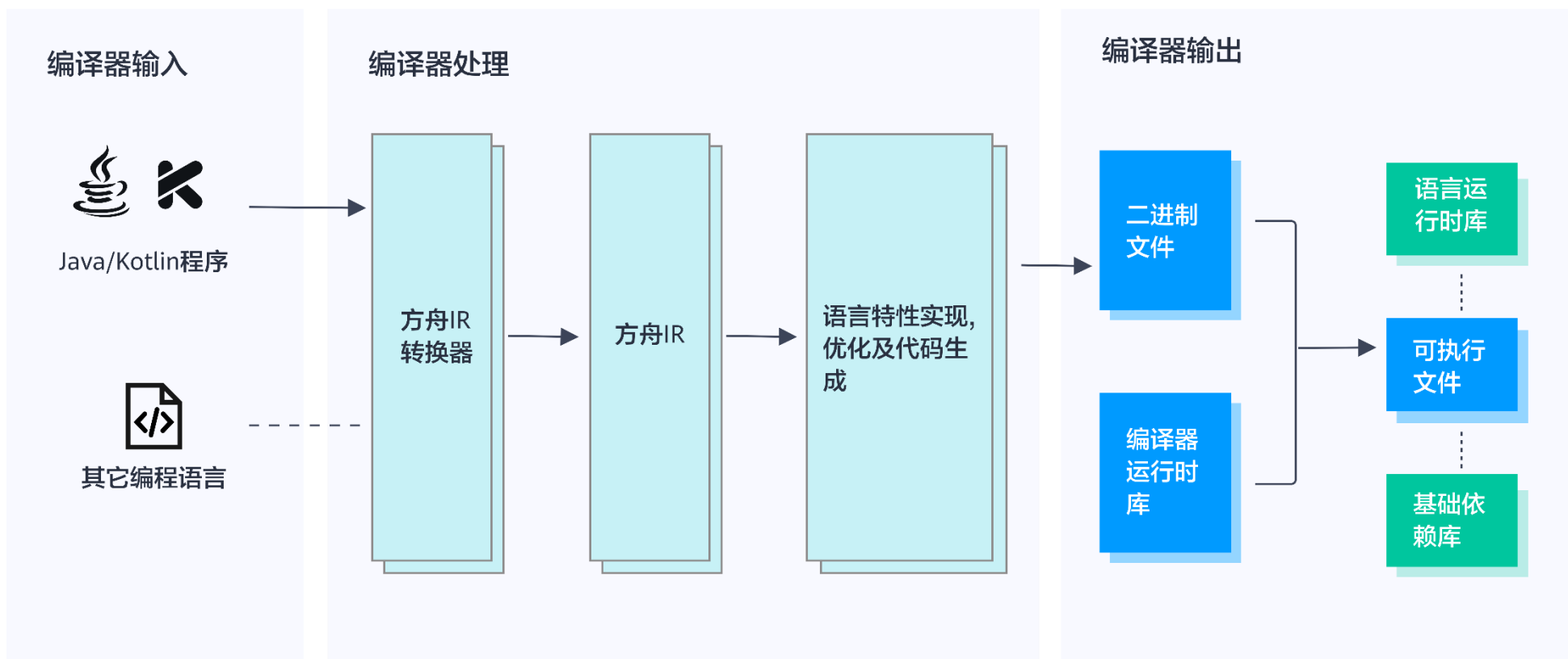


# 国产处理器芯片加速发展





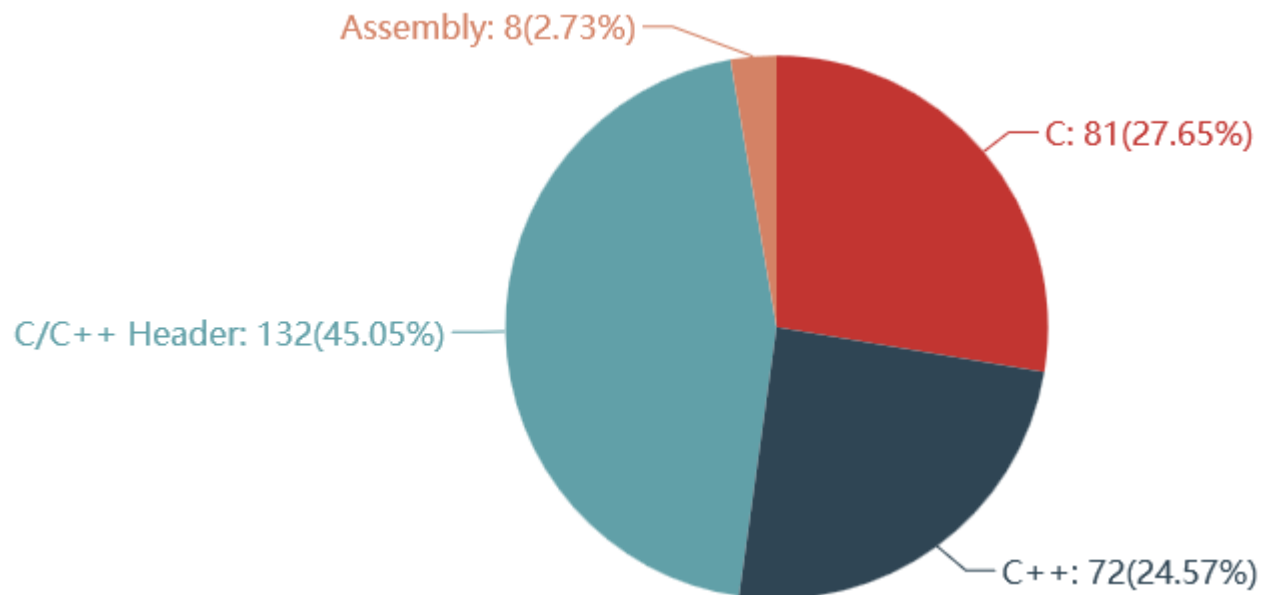
# 华为方舟编译器初露头角





# 华为方舟编译器初露头角

- 项目源码规模

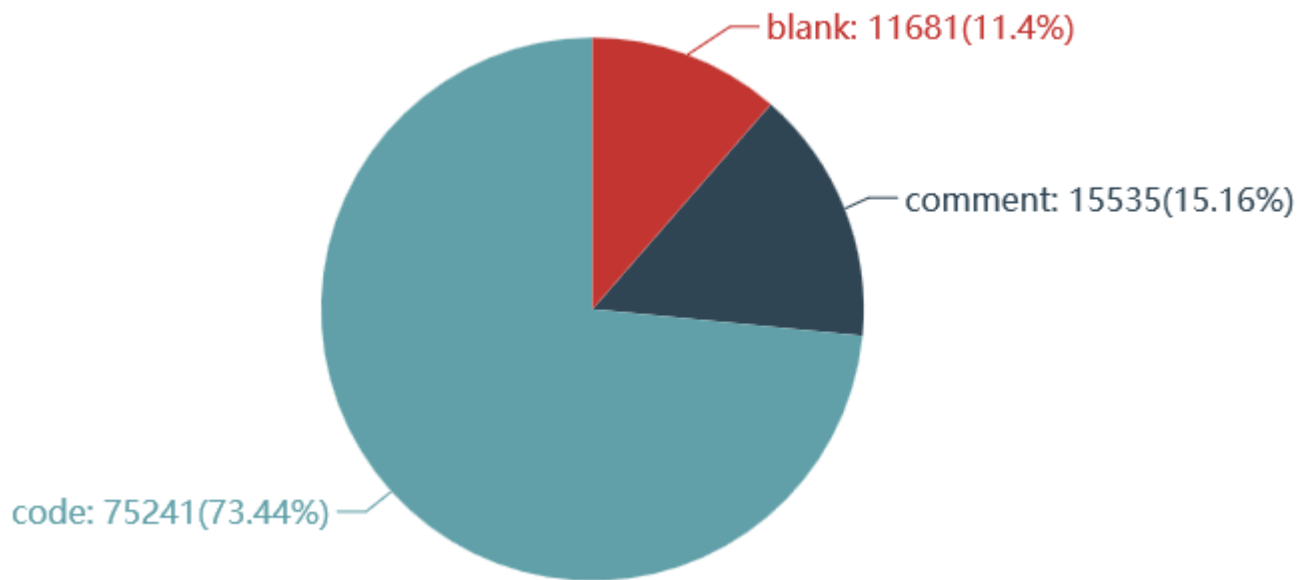






# 华为方舟编译器初露头角

- 项目源码规模





# 华为方舟编译器初露头角

- 测试结果

序号	行数	结果	序号	行数	结果
1	11	✓	6	10	✓
2	31	✓	7	24	✓
3	24	✓	8	7	✓
4	44	✓	9	19	✓
5	73	✓	10	17	✓

序号	文件个数	行数
1	22	5,059
2	83	52,468



# 华为方舟编译器初露头角

- 中间代码设计-MAPLE
  - 尽可能保留源码信息
  - 高层次树状层次化结构
  - 低层次与指令一一对应
  - 可扩展-支持新的语言和控制结构





# 华为方舟编译器初露头角

- 相关对比: MAPLE & JBC

```
int fact(int n){
    if( n!=1 )
        return n * fact(n -1);
    else
        return 1;
```

```
int &fact(var %n i32) i32 {
    if(ne i32 (dread i32 %n, constval i32 1)){
        call $fact(sub i32 (dread i32 %n, constval i32 1))
        return (mul i32 (dread i32 %n, regread i32 %%retval))
    }
    return(constval i32 1)
```

```
int fact(int);
Code:
    0: iload_1
    1: iconst_1
    2: if_icmpeq          15
    5: iload_1
    6: aload_0
    7: iload_1
    8: iconst_1
    9: isub
   10: invokevirtual #5
// Method fact:(I)I
   13: imul
   14: ireturn
   15: iconst_1
   16: ireturn
```





# GraalVM逐步成熟

- 主要做法

- 抽取语言共性，建立中间层API

- 主要原因

- “That library is not available in my language. I need to rewrite it.”
- “That language would be the perfect fit for my problem, but we cannot run it in our environment.”
- “That problem is already solved in my language, but the language is too slow.”



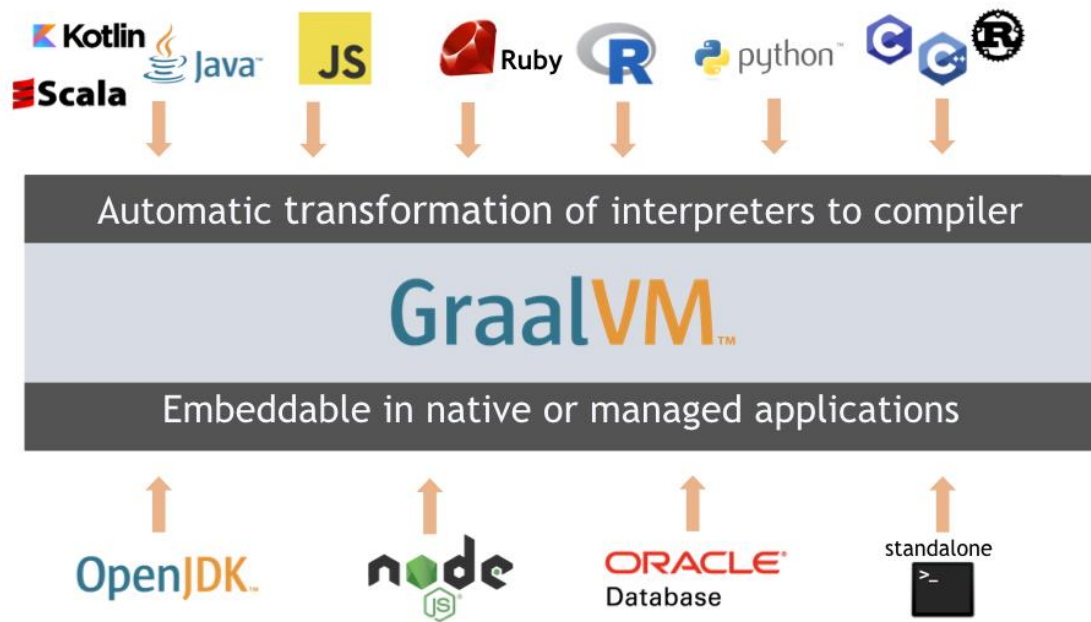
IronPython





# GraalVM逐步成熟

- 多语言互操作

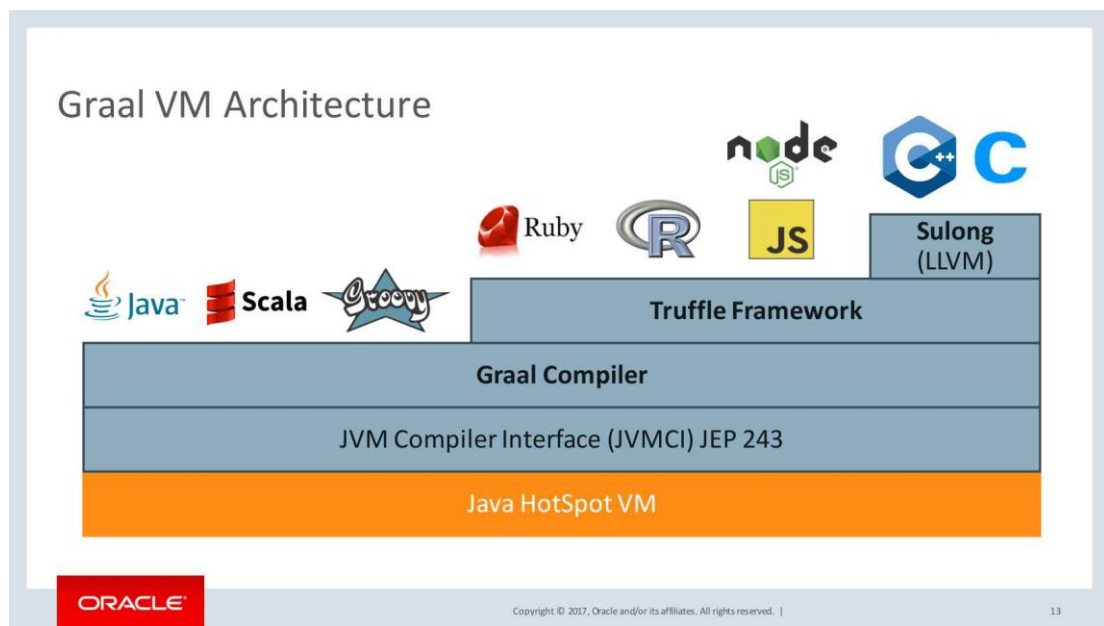


```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
app.listen(3000);
app.get('/', function(req, res) {
  var text = 'Hello World!';
  const BigInteger = Java.type(
    'java.math.BigInteger');
  text += BigInteger.valueOf(2)
    .pow(100).toString(16);
  text += Polyglot.eval(
    'R', 'runif(100)')[0];
  res.send(text);
})
```



# GraalVM逐步成熟

- Polyglot



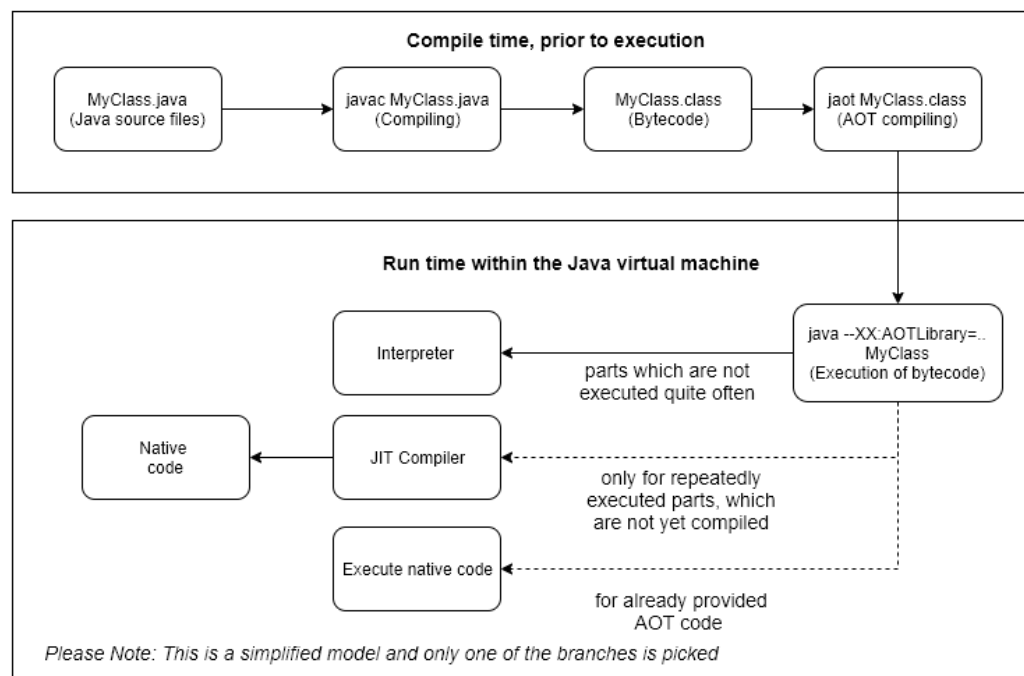
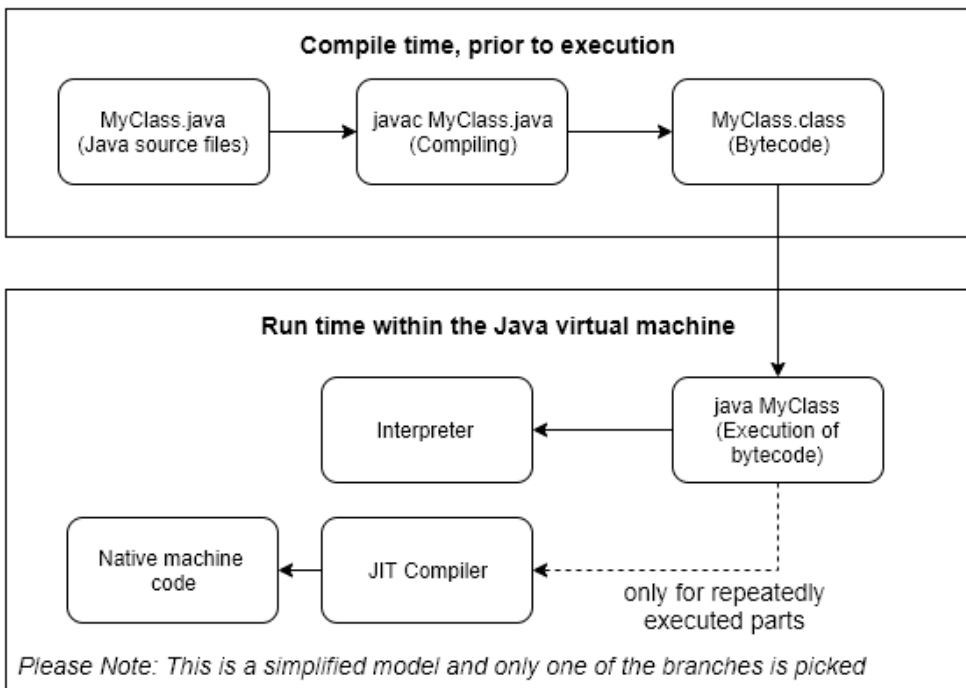
```
import org.graalvm.polyglot.*;
public class HelloPolyglot {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello Java!");
        Context context = Context.create();
        context.eval("js",
            "print('Hello JavaScript!');");
    }
}
```





# GraalVM逐步成熟

## • JVM和GraalVM对比



<https://rieckpil.de/whatis-graalvm/>





# GraalVM逐步成熟

Navigation: Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

oracle / graal

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Code Issues 489 Pull requests 56 Actions Security Insights

GraalVM: Run Programs Faster Anywhere <https://www.graalvm.org>

polyglot vm java javascript python r ruby c



# GraalVM逐步成熟

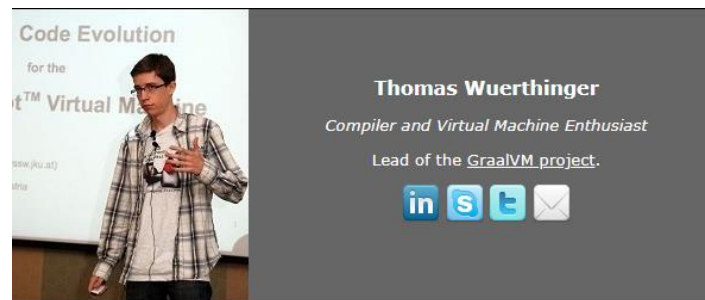
- 代码提交情况





# GraalVM逐步成熟

- GraalVM项目负责人



Thomas Wuerthinger

Oracle Labs  
Verified email at oracle.com - [Homepage](#)  
Computer Science

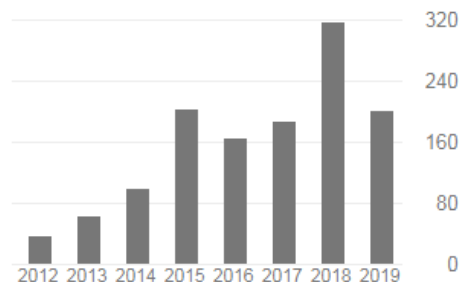
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TITLE	CITED BY	YEAR
<a href="#">One VM to rule them all</a> T Würthinger, C Wimmer, A Wöß, L Stadler, G Duboscq, C Humer, ... Proceedings of the 2013 ACM international symposium on New ideas, new ...	213	2013
<a href="#">Self-optimizing AST interpreters</a> T Würthinger, A Wöß, L Stadler, G Duboscq, D Simon, C Wimmer Acm Sigplan Notices 48 (2), 73-82	127	2012
<a href="#">Dynamic code evolution for Java</a> T Würthinger, C Wimmer, L Stadler Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on the Principles and ...	82	2010
<a href="#">An intermediate representation for speculative optimizations in a dynamic compiler</a> G Duboscq, T Würthinger, L Stadler, C Wimmer, D Simon, H Mäsenhåck	81	2013

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Citations	1387	1174
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# GraalVM逐步成熟

- 林茨大学

## Team

### Oracle Labs @ JKU

Thomas Würthinger (lead)  
Florian Angerer  
Danilo Ansaloni  
Stefan Anzinger  
Daniele Bonetta  
Matthias Grimmer  
Christian Häubl

Peter Hofer  
Roland Schatz  
Thomas Schatzl  
Lukas Stadler  
Christian Wirth  
Andreas WöB

### PhD students

Benoît Dalozé  
Josef Eisl  
David Leopoldseder  
Manuel Rigger

Hanspeter Mössenböck  
(supervisor)

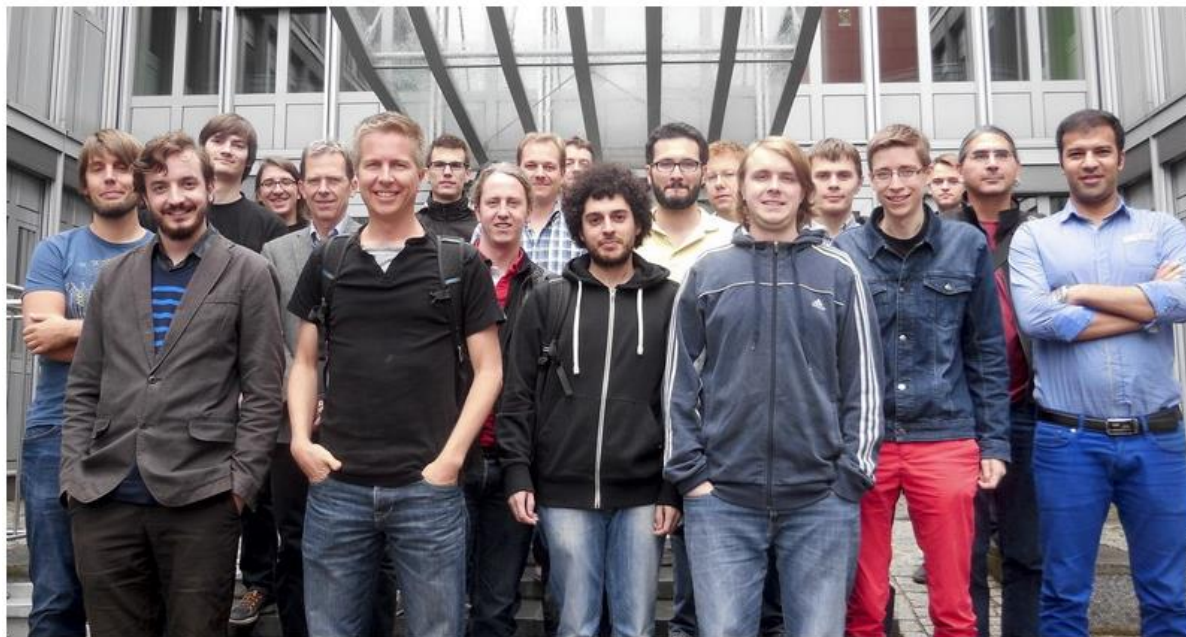
### Graduate students

Josef Haider  
Jacob Kreindl  
Raphael Mosaner  
Daniel Pekarek  
Thomas Pointhuber

### Former researchers

Thomas Feichtinger  
Gilles Duboscq  
Miguel Garcia  
Reem Hourieh  
Christian Humer  
Christian Huber  
Christos Kotselidis

Thomas Kotzmann  
Michael Pfeiffer  
Stefan Rumzucker  
Christoph Schmid  
Bernhard Urban  
Christian Wimmer



The team at the JVM workshop at ETH in September 2014





# 关于编译教学的探究

- 个人经历
  - GCC/LLVM
  - Determinism Parallel Ruby
  - 基于QEMU获取trace
  - 代码分析
  - 算法优化
  - GraalVM
  - BIT-MiniCC/MiniCCompiler
  - ...





# 关于编译教学的探究

- 主要的问题
  - 玩具型与工业实用型？
  - 传统语言与新语言？
  - 国外开源与国内自主可控？
- 为什么他们可以
  - GCC/LLVM
  - RISC-V + Chisel
  - GraalVM
  - Pin-tool
  - ANTLR
  - ...





# 关于编译教学的探究

- 理想型实验
  - 模块可替换
  - 难度阶梯型
  - 10万行代码规模/近工业强度
  - 系统兼容性强
  - 对接到开源社区
  - 鼓励新语言探索
  - ...

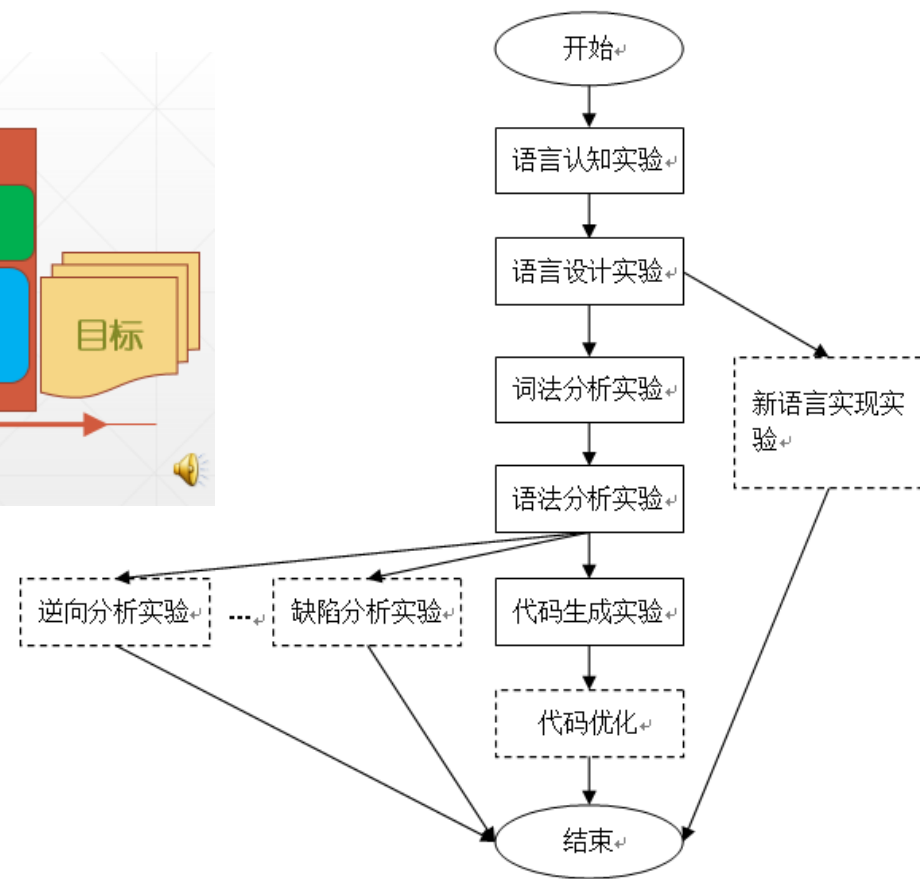






# 关于编译教学的探究

- 现有做法是否合适？







# 关于编译教学的探究

- 更好的建设途径

- 专项支持：申请项目建设
- 产学合作：企业授权，案例设计与构造
- 开源改造：持续改造
- 竞赛积累：自我生长，持续改进
- 教研相长：特色鲜明，单点突破
- ...





# 关于编译教学的探究

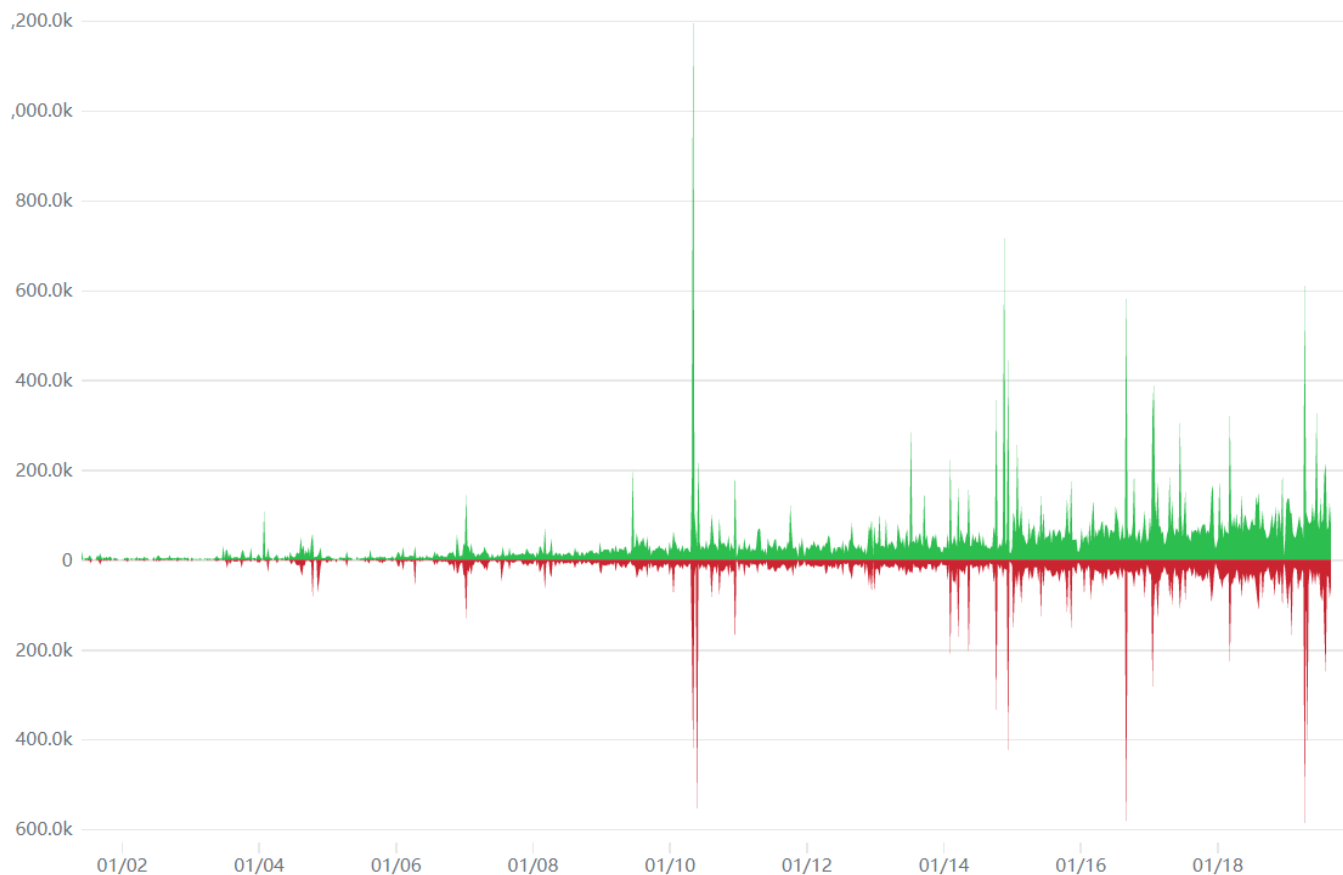
- 相关领域的经验
  - 系统能力（组成和体系结构）
    - 广泛参与，持续改进，成绩不断被推高
  - 并行计算
    - 国外厂商和国内厂商不同竞赛
  - 软件工程
    - 原型系统竞赛
  - 操作系统
  - 编译原理





# 关于编译教学的探究

- LLVM代码提交情况

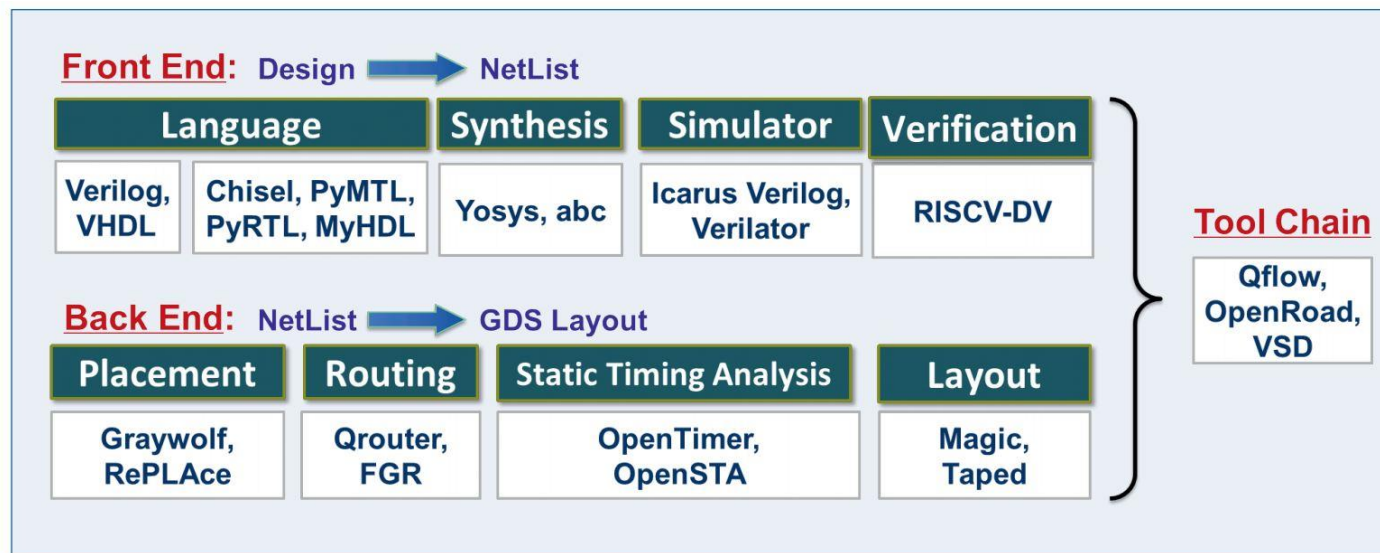




# 关于编译教学的探究

- 新的机遇

- 大数据近似计算
- 硬件加速器
- 量子计算
- EDA工具链
- 开源芯片
- ...



<http://blog.sciencenet.cn/home.php?mod=space&uid=414166&do=blog&id=1203989>





# 总结

- 国产芯片呈现百花盛开的局面
- 提升编译人才数量和质量需共同发力
- 编译技术
  - 超前布局、单点突破、超越式发展
- 编译教学
  - 产学合作、长期坚持、重视开源生态对接

